

In-text citations can be done in 3 systems as follows :

No.	Regulations for in-text citations in thesis	Examples
a) Author-Year Citations		
1.	Guidelines for citing authors' names 1.1 Thai authors: cite first name, followed by last name / Foreign authors: cite only last name 1.2 Specify title, rank of nobility (if available) but do not specify military, police rank academic/professional title e.g. Professor, M.D., colonel	(Plueang Na Nakhon, 1968: 160) / (Fontana, 1985: 61) (M.L. Bunlua Thepayasuwan, 1977: 34)
2.	Citing individual authors 2.1 One author 2.2 Two authors: link with <i>and</i> 2.3 Three authors: list all authors in the <u>first citation</u> , put only first author, followed by <u>et al.</u> or <u>and others</u> in the <u>next citations</u> 2.4 More than three authors: put first author, followed by <u>et al.</u> or <u>and others</u>	(Plueang Na Nakhon, 1968: 160) (Chakkrit Noranitipadung, and Thawee Suanmalee, 1976) / (Schlachter and Thompson, 1974) <u>First time</u> (Khanit Meesommon, Sawaeng Pongern and Sanong Khansith, 1959: 25) (Case, Borgman, and Meadow, 1986: 31) <u>Second time</u> (Khanit Meesommon et al, 1959: 25) / (Case et al., 1986: 31) (Sumon Amornvivat et al, 1992) / (Takac et al., 1982)
3.	Citing institutional authors <u>First citation</u> Put full name and abbreviations (if available) <u>Next citations</u> Put abbreviations (if available), if not available, put full name	<u>First citation</u> (The Express Transportation Organization of Thailand [E.T.O.], 1976: 25) <u>Second citation</u> (E.T.O., 1976: 25)
4.	Citing two or more documents by the same author 4.1 Different year of publication 4.2 Same year of publication	(Boonyong Gadetade, 1973: 74, 2520: 18-20, 1980: 14-15) (Chuea Satawetin, 1973a: 3, 1973b: 143) / (Bruce, 1980a: 4, 1980b: 4, 1980c: 18)
5.	Citing two or more documents by multiple authors 5.1 List authors' names by alphabetical order, followed by year of publication, link each document with ; 5.2 List by chronological order, link each document with ;	(Chuea Satawetin, 1973b: 143; Plueang Na Nakhon, 1969: 1-15) (Woodward, 1965: 77-78; Fiedler, 1967: 15)
6.	Citing anonymous authors 6.1 Put title 6.2 Put editor or compiler	(Geography of Asia, 1939: 15-16) (Tuan Wiriyaporn, editor, 1962: 60)
7.	Citing documents cited in other documents Put author's name and year of original document's publication, followed by "cited in" and secondary document's author's name and year of publication	(Somdej Krom Phraya Damrong Rajanupab, 1952: 110 cited in Manmas Chawalit, 1966: 38)
8.	Interview	(Apichat Suebsombat, Interview, 5 September 1986)
9.	Online materials	(Maefaluang University, 2004: Online) / (Singh, 2002: online)
10.	Citing special or miscellaneous materials 9.1 manuscript, ancient scripture 9.2 radio/television program 9.3 slide, filmstrip 9.4 cassette 9.5 critique: put critic's name	("Karaket." White Thai book Black Thai letters, 1: 55) (Krom Phraya Damrong Rajanupab, TV Series "Moradok Thai") (Department of Agricultural Extension, Slides) (MR Kugrit Pramoj, Cassette) (Kesinee Hongsanan 1974: 379)
b) Numerical Citations		
11.	Put number in () or [] and arrange at the same level of the content or hanging above the line, ranging from number 1 and continue throughout the thesis.	...since nowadays the need for mobile communication system is increasing rapidly and radio wave is a limited resource, the resource management [1]...

No.	Rules for in-text citations in thesis	Examples
c) Footnotes Citations		
12.	Use number typed slightly above the line but without (), starting from number 1 and continue until the chapter ends. Start anew with number 1 for every new chapter.	...this literature is a historical document which historians must study ¹ ¹ Khajorn Suyapanich, Thanandorn Prai (Bangkok: Department of History, Srinakharinwiroj Prasarnmit University, 1976), Page 2.
13.	Books Author, // <u>Book Title</u> (Place of publication: / Publisher, / Year), / Page...	¹ Somdet Phramahasamanachao Kromphraya Vajiranavarorasa, <u>The Legend of Wat Bawornniwet</u> (Phra Nakhon: Sophon Pipatthanakorn Publishing House, 1922). Page 49.
14.	Journals Author, // "Name of Article," / <u>Journal Title</u> , / Year or Volume, No. / (month/Year): / Page.	¹ Chakkrit Noranitipadung, "The Finance of the Municipal," <u>Development Administration Journal</u> 16 (April 1976): 239.
15.	Article Entry in a Book Author, // "Name of Article," / in <u>Book Title</u> , // Editor's name, editor (if available). (Place of publication: / Publisher, / Year), / Page...	¹ Kuea Suwattat-Pian, "Western Society," in <u>Western Civilization</u> , Kuea Suwattat-Pian, editor (Bangkok: Kampee, 1976), Page 335.
16.	Newspaper Article Author, // "Name of Article," / <u>Name of Newspaper</u> (Date/Month/Year): / Page.	¹ MR Kugrit Pramroj, "Khao Nai Na," <u>Siam Rat</u> (12 January 1984): 3.
17.	Encyclopedia Author, // "Name of Article," / <u>Name of Encyclopedia</u> / Year or Volume / (Month/Year of publication): / Page.	¹ Charoen Intarakaset, "Thanandorn," <u>The Royal Institute Encyclopedia</u> 11 (1972-1973): 6914.
18.	Thesis Author, / "Thesis Title," / (Degree/Field or Department/Faculty/University, Academic Year), Page.	¹ Chit Dissayanan, "Strategies in Drama Production," Master's Thesis, Mass Communication, Faculty of Fine and Applied Arts, Chulalongkorn University, 1995).
19.	Interview Interview // Interviewee, // Position (if available), // Date Month Year of Interview.	¹ Interview Teanchai Keeranant, President of Chulalongkorn University, 2 June 1996.
20.	Online materials Author or Supervisor, / <u>Name</u> [Type of Material], / Year of publication or Date of Reference. / Source	¹ Tourism Chiangrai, <u>Frontier Trade</u> [Online], 19 July 2004. Source www.chiangraiinfo.com/crinfo/agriculture.html
21.	Citing same documents - Without intervening document: put "Ibid." Specify page number if citing different pages. - With intervening document: omit 'place of publication, publisher, year of publication.'	¹ Khajorn Sukpanich, Thanandorn Prai (Bangkok: Department of History, Srinakharinwiroj Prasarnmit University, 1976), Page 2. ² Charoen Intarakaset, "Thanandorn," <u>The Royal Institute Encyclopedia</u> 11 (1972-1973): 6914. ³ Khajorn Sukpanich, Thanandorn Prai, Page 13. (with intervening document) ⁴ Ibid., Page 35. (without intervening document)
*Citing in Content Footnotes		
22. 23.	Footnotes that explain or add information from the matter in the text: divided into: With author-year citations: use * or number With numerical and footnote citations: use only *	The very first western style structures in Laos were Probably the statues of Pavie* * Auguste Jean-Marie Pavie was a French colonial civil servant.... The very first western style structures in Laos were Probably the statues of Pavie ¹ ¹ Auguste Jean-Marie Pavie was a French colonial civil servant...