

In-text citations can be done in 3 systems as follows :

No.	Regulations for in-text citations in thesis	Examples
<b>a) Author-Year Citations</b>		
1.	<b>Guidelines for citing authors' names</b> 1.1 Thai authors: cite first name, followed by last name / Foreign authors: cite only last name 1.2 Specify title, rank of nobility (if available) but do not specify military, police rank academic/professional title e.g. Professor, M.D., colonel	(Plueang Na Nakhon, 1968: 160) / (Fontana, 1985: 61)  (M.L. Bunlua Thepayasuwan, 1977: 34)
2.	<b>Citing individual authors</b> 2.1 One author 2.2 Two authors: link with <i>and</i> 2.3 Three authors: list all authors in the <u>first citation</u> , put only first author, followed by <u>et al.</u> or <u>and others</u> in the <u>next citations</u> 2.4 More than three authors: put first author, followed by <u>et al.</u> or <u>and others</u>	(Plueang Na Nakhon, 1968: 160)  (Chakkrit Noranitipadung, and Thawee Suanmalee, 1976) / (Schlachter and Thompson, 1974)  <u>First time</u> (Khanit Meesommon, Sawaeng Pongern and Sanong Khansith, 1959: 25) (Case, Borgman, and Meadow, 1986: 31) <u>Second time</u> (Khanit Meesommon et al, 1959: 25) / (Case et al., 1986: 31)  (Sumon Amornvivat et al, 1992) / (Takac et al., 1982)
3.	<b>Citing institutional authors</b> <u>First citation</u> Put full name and abbreviations (if available) <u>Next citations</u> Put abbreviations (if available), if not available, put full name	<u>First citation</u> (The Express Transportation Organization of Thailand [E.T.O.], 1976: 25)  <u>Second citation</u> (E.T.O., 1976: 25)
4.	<b>Citing two or more documents by the same author</b> 4.1 Different year of publication 4.2 Same year of publication	(Boonyong Gadetade, 1973: 74, 2520: 18-20, 1980: 14-15)  (Chuea Satawetin, 1973a: 3, 1973b: 143) / (Bruce, 1980a: 4, 1980b: 4, 1980c: 18)
5.	<b>Citing two or more documents by multiple authors</b> 5.1 List authors' names by alphabetical order, followed by year of publication, link each document with ; 5.2 List by chronological order, link each document with ;	(Chuea Satawetin, 1973b: 143; Plueang Na Nakhon, 1969: 1-15)  (Woodward, 1965: 77-78; Fiedler, 1967: 15)
6.	<b>Citing anonymous authors</b> 6.1 Put title 6.2 Put editor or compiler	(Geography of Asia, 1939: 15-16)  (Tuan Wiriyaporn, editor, 1962: 60)
7.	<b>Citing documents cited in other documents</b> Put author's name and year of original document's publication, followed by "cited in" and secondary document's author's name and year of publication	(Somdej Krom Phraya Damrong Rajanupab, 1952: 110 cited in Manmas Chawalit, 1966: 38)
8.	<b>Interview</b>	(Apichat Suebsombat, Interview, 5 September 1986)
9.	<b>Online materials</b>	(Maefaluang University, 2004: Online) / (Singh, 2002: online)
10.	<b>Citing special or miscellaneous materials</b> 9.1 manuscript, ancient scripture 9.2 radio/television program 9.3 slide, filmstrip 9.4 cassette 9.5 critique: put critic's name	("Karaket." White Thai book Black Thai letters, 1: 55)  (Krom Phraya Damrong Rajanupab, TV Series "Moradok Thai")  (Department of Agricultural Extension, Slides)  (MR Kugrit Pramoj, Cassette)  (Kesinee Hongsanan 1974: 379)
<b>b) Numerical Citations</b>		
11.	Put number in ( ) or [ ] and arrange at the same level of the content or hanging above the line, <b>ranging from number 1</b> and continue throughout the thesis.	...since nowadays the need for mobile communication system is increasing rapidly and radio wave is a limited resource, the resource management [1]...

No.	Rules for in-text citations in thesis	Examples
<b>c) Footnotes Citations</b>		
12.	Use number typed slightly above the line but without ( ), starting from number 1 and continue until the chapter ends. Start anew with number 1 for every new chapter.	...this literature is a historical document which historians must study <sup>1</sup>  <sup>1</sup> Khajorn Suyapanich, Thanandorn Prai (Bangkok: Department of History, Srinakharinwiroj Prasarnmit University, 1976), Page 2.
13.	<b>Books</b> Author, // <u>Book Title</u> (Place of publication: / Publisher, / Year), / Page...	<sup>1</sup> Somdet Phramahasamanachao Kromphraya Vajiranavarorasa, <u>The Legend of Wat Bawornniwet</u> (Phra Nakhon: Sophon Pipatthanakorn Publishing House, 1922). Page 49.
14.	<b>Journals</b> Author, // "Name of Article," / <u>Journal Title</u> , / Year or Volume, No. / (month/Year): / Page.	<sup>1</sup> Chakkrit Noranitipadung, "The Finance of the Municipal," <u>Development Administration Journal</u> 16 (April 1976): 239.
15.	<b>Article Entry in a Book</b> Author, // "Name of Article," / in <u>Book Title</u> , // Editor's name, editor (if available). (Place of publication: / Publisher, / Year), / Page...	<sup>1</sup> Kuea Suwattat-Pian, "Western Society," in <u>Western Civilization</u> , Kuea Suwattat-Pian, editor (Bangkok: Kampee, 1976), Page 335.
16.	<b>Newspaper Article</b> Author, // "Name of Article," / <u>Name of Newspaper</u> (Date/Month/Year): / Page.	<sup>1</sup> MR Kugrit Pramroj, "Khao Nai Na," <u>Siam Rat</u> (12 January 1984): 3.
17.	<b>Encyclopedia</b> Author, // "Name of Article," / <u>Name of Encyclopedia</u> / Year or Volume / (Month/Year of publication): / Page.	<sup>1</sup> Charoen Intarakaset, "Thanandorn," <u>The Royal Institute Encyclopedia</u> 11 (1972-1973): 6914.
18.	<b>Thesis</b> Author, // "Thesis Title," / (Degree/Field or Department/Faculty/University, Academic Year), Page.	<sup>1</sup> Chit Dissayanan, "Strategies in Drama Production," Master's Thesis, Mass Communication, Faculty of Fine and Applied Arts, Chulalongkorn University, 1995).
19.	<b>Interview</b> Interview // Interviewee, // Position (if available), // Date Month Year of Interview.	<sup>1</sup> Interview Teanchai Keeranant, President of Chulalongkorn University, 2 June 1996.
20.	<b>Online materials</b> Author or Supervisor, / <u>Name</u> [Type of Material], / Year of publication or Date of Reference. / Source	<sup>1</sup> Tourism Chiangrai, <u>Frontier Trade</u> [Online], 19 July 2004. Source www.chiangraiinfo.com/crinfo/agriculture.html
21.	<b>Citing same documents</b> - <b>Without intervening document:</b> put "Ibid." Specify page number if citing different pages. - <b>With intervening document:</b> omit 'place of publication, publisher, year of publication.'	<sup>1</sup> Khajorn Sukpanich, Thanandorn Prai (Bangkok: Department of History, Srinakharinwiroj Prasarnmit University, 1976), Page 2. <sup>2</sup> Charoen Intarakaset, "Thanandorn," <u>The Royal Institute Encyclopedia</u> 11 (1972-1973): 6914. <sup>3</sup> Khajorn Sukpanich, Thanandorn Prai, Page 13. (with intervening document) <sup>4</sup> Ibid., Page 35. (without intervening document)
<b>*Citing in Content Footnotes</b>		
22. 23.	Footnotes that explain or add information from the matter in the text: divided into: <b>With author-year citations:</b> use * or number <b>With numerical and footnote citations:</b> use only *	The very first western style structures in Laos were Probably the statues of Pavie*  * Auguste Jean-Marie Pavie was a French colonial civil servant....  The very first western style structures in Laos were Probably the statues of Pavie <sup>1</sup>  <sup>1</sup> Auguste Jean-Marie Pavie was a French colonial civil servant...